

1 Frank L. Bernstein (SBN 189504)
fbernstein@kenyon.com
2 Michelle N. McLeod (SBN 260844)
mmcleod@kenyon.com
3 KENYON & KENYON LLP
1801 Page Mill Road, Suite 210
4 Palo Alto, California 94304-1216
Tel.: (650) 384-4700
5 Fax: (650) 384-4701

6 *Attorneys for Plaintiff j2 Global, Inc. and*
7 *Advanced Messaging Technologies, Inc.*

8 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
9 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

10 j2 GLOBAL, INC. and
11 ADVANCED MESSAGING
12 TECHNOLOGIES, INC.

13 Plaintiffs,

14 v.

15 RPOST HOLDINGS, INC.,
16 RPOST COMMUNICATIONS,
LTD., and RMAIL LTD.

17 Defendants.
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

) Case No. 2:14-cv-01283

) **COMPLAINT FOR**
) **DECLARATORY JUDGMENT**
) **OF NON-INFRINGEMENT AND**
) **INVALIDITY, AND FOR**
) **PATENT INFRINGEMENT**

) **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

1 Plaintiffs j2 Global, Inc. (“j2”) and Advanced Messaging
2 Technologies, Inc. (“AMT”), for their Complaint against Defendants RPost
3 Holdings, Inc., RPost Communications, Ltd., and RMail Ltd. (collectively “RPost”
4 or “Defendants”), hereby allege upon personal knowledge as to themselves and
5 their conduct and upon information and belief as to all other matters, as follows:

6 **NATURE OF THE CASE**

7 1. This is an action for declaratory judgment of patent non-
8 infringement and patent invalidity.

9 2. This also is an action for patent infringement.

10 3. As to the declaratory judgment portion of this action, j2 alleges
11 as follows:

12 4. Defendants have asserted that j2 infringes the following patents
13 (hereinafter “RPost’s Patents”):

14 a. U.S. Patent No. 8,209,389 (“the ’389 Patent”), assigned
15 to RPost Communications, Ltd. and entitled “System and
16 Method for Verifying Delivery and Integrity of Electronic
17 Messages,” a copy of which is attached to this complaint
18 as Exhibit A;

19 b. U.S. Patent No. 8,161,104 (“the ’104 Patent”), assigned
20 to RPost Communications, Ltd. and entitled “System and
21 Method for Verifying Delivery and Integrity of Electronic
22 Messages,” a copy of which is attached to this complaint
23 as Exhibit B;

24 c. U.S. Patent No. 8,468,198 (“the ’198 Patent”), assigned
25 to RPost Communications, Ltd. and entitled “System and
26 Method for Verifying Delivery and Integrity of Electronic
27 Messages,” a copy of which is attached to this complaint
28 as Exhibit C;

- 1 d. U.S. Patent No. 8,468,199 (“the ’199 Patent”), assigned
2 to RPost Communications, Ltd. and entitled “System and
3 Method for Verifying Delivery and Integrity of Electronic
4 Messages,” a copy of which is attached to this complaint
5 as Exhibit D;
- 6 e. U.S. Patent No. 8,224,913 (“the ’913 Patent”), assigned
7 to RPost Communications, Ltd. and entitled “System and
8 Method for Verifying Delivery and Integrity of Electronic
9 Messages,” a copy of which is attached to this complaint
10 as Exhibit E;
- 11 f. U.S. Patent No. 7,966,372 (“the ’372 Patent”), assigned
12 to RPost Communications, Ltd. and entitled “System and
13 Method for Verifying Delivery and Integrity of Electronic
14 Messages,” a copy of which is attached to this complaint
15 as Exhibit F;
- 16 g. U.S. Patent No. 8,275,845 (“the ’845 Patent”), assigned
17 to RPost Communications, Ltd. and entitled “System and
18 Method for Verified Contract Acceptance,” a copy of
19 which is attached to this complaint as Exhibit G;
- 20 h. U.S. Patent No. 6,182,219 (“the ’219 Patent”), assigned
21 to RMail Ltd. and entitled “Apparatus and Method for
22 Authenticating the Dispatch and Contents of Documents,”
23 a copy of which is attached to this complaint as Exhibit
24 H; and
- 25 i. U.S. Patent No. 8,484,706 (“the ’706 Patent”), assigned
26 to RPost Communications, Ltd. and entitled “System for,
27 and Method of, Providing the Transmission, Receipt and
28

Content of a Reply to an Electronic Message,” a copy of which is attached to this complaint as Exhibit I.

5. As to the patent infringement portion of this action, j2 and AMT allege as follows:

6. AMT alleges that RPost infringes U.S. Patent No. 7,934,148 (“the ’148 Patent”).

7. j2 alleges that RPost infringes U.S. Patent No. 7,421,514 (“the ’514 Patent”).

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

8. The declaratory judgment portion of this action arises under the patent laws of the United States, Title 35 of the United States Code, and, in particular 35 U.S.C. §§ 271, 281, 283-285, and the Declaratory Judgment Act, 28 U.S.C. §§ 2201-02. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a), 1367, and 2201-02, because j2’s request for a declaratory judgment of patent invalidity and non-infringement arises under the patent laws of the United States and the Declaratory Judgment Act.

9. The patent infringement portion of this action arises under the patent laws of the United States, including Title 35 of the United States Code. Accordingly, this Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

10. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b) and (c), and § 1400(b). Defendants’ allegations giving rise to a controversy were made in this District, Defendants are doing business in this District, and Defendants’ acts of infringement have occurred in this District.

PARTIES

11. Plaintiff j2 is a corporation organized under the laws of the State of Delaware with its principal place of business at 6922 Hollywood

1 Boulevard, Suite 500, Los Angeles, California, 90028. j2 provides messaging and
2 communications services to millions of customers around the world.

3 12. Plaintiff AMT is a corporation organized under the laws of the
4 State of Delaware with its principal place of business at 6922 Hollywood
5 Boulevard, Suite 500, Los Angeles, California, 90028. AMT is a wholly-owned
6 subsidiary of j2 Global, Inc.

7 13. Defendant RPost Holdings, Inc. is a corporation organized
8 under the laws of the State of Delaware with its designated principal place of
9 business at 6033 West Century Boulevard, Suite 1278, Los Angeles, California,
10 90045.

11 14. On information and belief, Defendant RPost Communications,
12 Ltd., is an international corporation organized under the laws of the Nation of
13 Bermuda, with its primary place of business at 69, Pitts Bay Road, Pembroke, HM
14 08, Bermuda.

15 15. On information and belief, Defendant RMail Ltd. is an
16 international corporation organized under the laws of the Nation of Bermuda, with
17 its primary place of business at 71, Pitts Bay Road, Pembroke, HM 08, Bermuda.

18 16. RPost offers email services that provide email tracking, proof
19 of delivery, message encryption, message management, and electronic signatures
20 which enable both sender and recipient to prove, sign, encrypt, archive and
21 collaborate across desktop, mobile and online email platforms, for customers
22 across the United States.

23 17. RPost has offices in and is doing business in California,
24 including in this District. RPost additionally solicits customers in this District.

BACKGROUND

DECLARATORY JUDGMENT

18. With respect to RPost's Patents, an actual controversy exists between j2 and Defendant by virtue of Defendant's assertion of rights under each of the identified RPost Patents based on certain ongoing activity by j2.

19. On January 2, 2014, RPost sent a cease and desist letter to j2 through j2's outside legal counsel. RPost alleged in that letter that j2's Campaigner™ product and service infringes and continues to infringe RPost's Patents.

20. In the January 2 letter, RPost alleged as follows, which allegations j2 denies: "[j2] offers products and services that infringe certain patents owned by RPost" and "[j2's] continued use of RPost technology without permission from RPost is willful, and is causing RPost irreparable harm."

21. j2 contends that it has a right to engage in making, using, offering to sell, and selling its products, including its email marketing products without license from RPost.

22. j2 does not make, use, or sell any product or service that infringes any valid claim of the RPost Patents.

23. Between August 2012 and January 2014, RPost has filed Complaints for Patent Infringement in the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Texas against a number of different companies. In at least 12 of those complaints, RPost has alleged infringement of one or more of the '389, '104, '199, '913, '372, '706, '845, and '219 Patents.

24. As a result of RPost's allegations against j2 and RPost's general course of conduct, j2 has a reasonable apprehension that RPost will file suit against j2. An actual and justiciable controversy exists between j2 and RPost as to whether j2 infringes or induces infringement of any valid and enforceable claim of RPost's Patents by manufacturing and/or selling email marketing products.

PATENT INFRINGEMENT

25. AMT is the owner, by assignment, of U.S. Patent No. 7,934,148 (“the ’148 Patent”), entitled “Systems and Method for Storing, Delivering, and Managing Messages”, which was issued to Charles Bobo II on April 26, 2011, by the United States Patent and Trademark Office (“PTO”). A true and correct copy of the ’148 Patent is attached to this complaint as Exhibit J.

26. The claims of the ’148 Patent are valid and enforceable.

27. j2 is the owner, by assignment, of U.S. Patent No. 7,421,514 (“the ’514 Patent”), entitled “Messaging Protocol for Processing Messages with Attachments by Inserting into a Field of the Message a Unique Property of the Attaching Entity”, which was issued to Jacob J. Lee on September 2, 2008, by the United States Patent and Trademark Office (“PTO”). A true and correct copy of the ’514 Patent is attached to this complaint as Exhibit K.

28. The claims of the ’514 Patent are valid and enforceable.

29. RPost offers its customers a messaging service, called RPost Registered Email® service, that provides tracking, proof of content and delivery, time-stamping and receipt records for email messages sent using the RPost service. <http://www.rpost.com/registered-email/feature-summary>

30. As part of its Registered Email services, RPost offers a Digital Seal® that “add[s] the sender’s hand scripted signature on the bottom of the outbound email and attached PDF documents.”

http://www.rpost.com/downloads/Datasheets/rpost_2012_service_registered_email_proof.pdf

31. As part of its Registered Email services, RPost offers its customers a messaging service, called RPost LargeMail™ service, that delivers large attachments with RPost’s Registered Email® service.

32. According to RPost’s own description, the “Large Media File Auto-Play Option provides recipient choice to download large files (up to 200Mb)

1 or play the media files from the RPost servers – automatically streaming content so
2 the content is viewable on devices that might not have storage requirements to
3 download the files.” <http://www.rpost.com/largemail>

4 33. RPost markets to potential customers in this judicial district.
5 According to RPost’s own description: “The Los Angeles County Bar Association
6 has endorsed RPost's Registered Email® services and conducts educational and
7 promotional campaigns to 70,000 attorney members and affiliates.”

8 <http://www.rpost.com/industries/legal>

9 34. The systems and methods employed by RPost in providing its
10 LargeMail Service infringe one or more claims of the '148 Patent, including claim
11 1.

12 35. Unless enjoined by this Court, RPost will continue to infringe
13 the '148 Patent.

14 36. The systems and methods employed by RPost in providing its
15 Registered Email® Service infringe one or more claims of the '514 Patent,
16 including claim 1.

17 37. Unless enjoined by this Court, RPost will continue to infringe
18 the '514 Patent.

19
20 **COUNT I**

21 **CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF NON-INFRINGEMENT**
22 **('389 PATENT)**

23 38. j2 incorporates by reference the allegations contained in
24 paragraphs 1 through 37 above as though fully set forth herein.

25 39. The manufacture, use, offer for sale and/or sale in the United
26 States of any of j2’s products or services does not directly infringe any valid claim
27 of the '389 Patent.

40. j2 does not contribute to the infringement of, or induce others to infringe, any valid claim of the '389 Patent.

41. An actual controversy exists between j2 and Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. as to whether the accused products or services infringe the '389 Patent.

42. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. that j2 does not infringe and has not infringed, directly or indirectly, contributorily or by inducement, the '389 Patent.

COUNT II

CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF INVALIDITY
(‘389 PATENT)

43. j2 incorporates by reference its allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 42 above as though fully set forth herein.

44. The '389 Patent is invalid for failure to meet at least one of the conditions of patentability specified in Title 35 of the United States Code. No claim of the '389 Patent can be validly construed to cover any products imported, made, used, sold or offered for sale by j2 and the alleged invention of the '389 Patent is taught by, and/or obvious in view of, the prior art. A Petition for Covered Business Method Patent Review dated October 16, 2013 was filed against the '389 Patent.

45. An actual controversy thus exists between j2 and Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. as to whether the '389 Patent is valid.

46. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. that the '389 Patent is invalid.

COUNT III

**CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF NON-INFRINGEMENT
('104 PATENT)**

47. j2 incorporates by reference the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 46 above as though fully set forth herein.

48. The manufacture, use, offer for sale and/or sale in the United States of any of j2's products or services does not directly infringe any valid claim of the '104 Patent.

49. j2 does not contribute to the infringement of, or induce others to infringe, the '104 Patent.

50. An actual controversy exists between j2 and Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. as to whether the accused products or services infringe the '104 Patent.

51. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. that j2 does not infringe and has not infringed, directly or indirectly, contributorily or by inducement, the '104 Patent.

COUNT IV

**CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF INVALIDITY
('104 PATENT)**

52. j2 incorporates by reference its allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 51 above as though fully set forth herein.

53. j2 alleges that the '104 Patent is invalid for failure to meet at least one of the conditions of patentability specified in Title 35 of the United States Code. No claim of the '104 Patent can be validly construed to cover any products imported, made, used, sold or offered for sale by j2 and the alleged invention of the '104 Patent is taught by, and/or obvious in view of, the prior art. A Petition for

1 Covered Business Method Patent Review dated January 29, 2014 was filed against
2 the '104 Patent.

3 54. An actual controversy thus exists between j2 and Defendant
4 RPost Communications, Ltd. as to whether the '104 Patent is valid.

5 55. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against
6 Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. that the '104 Patent is invalid.

7
8 **COUNT V**
9 **CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF NON-INFRINGEMENT**
10 **('198 PATENT)**

11 56. j2 incorporates by reference the allegations contained in
12 paragraphs 1 through 55 above as though fully set forth herein.

13 57. The manufacture, use, offer for sale and/or sale in the United
14 States of any of j2's products or services does not directly infringe any valid claim
15 of the '198 Patent.

16 58. j2 does not contribute to the infringement of, or induce others to
17 infringe, the '198 Patent.

18 59. An actual controversy exists between j2 and Defendant RPost
19 Communications, Ltd. as to whether the accused products or services infringe the
20 '198 Patent.

21 60. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against
22 Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. that j2 does not infringe and has not
23 infringed, directly or indirectly, contributorily or by inducement, the '198 Patent.

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

COUNT VI
CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF INVALIDITY
(’198 PATENT)

61. j2 incorporates by reference its allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 60 above as though fully set forth herein.

62. j2 alleges that the ’198 Patent is invalid. The ’198 Patent is invalid for failure to meet at least one of the conditions of patentability specified in Title 35 of the United States Code. No claim of the ’198 Patent can be validly construed to cover any products imported, made, used, sold or offered for sale by j2 and the alleged invention of the ’198 Patent is taught by, and/or obvious in view of, the prior art.

63. An actual controversy thus exists between j2 and Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. as to whether the ’198 Patent is valid.

64. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. that the ’198 Patent is invalid.

COUNT VII
CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF NON-INFRINGEMENT
(’199 PATENT)

65. j2 incorporates by reference the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 64 above as though fully set forth herein.

66. The manufacture, use, offer for sale and/or sale in the United States of any of j2’s products or services does not directly infringe any valid claim of the ’199 Patent.

67. j2 does not contribute to the infringement of, or induce others to infringe, the ’199 Patent.

1 68. An actual controversy exists between j2 and Defendant RPost
2 Communications, Ltd. as to whether the accused products or services infringe the
3 '199 Patent.

4 69. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against
5 Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. that j2 does not infringe and has not
6 infringed, directly or indirectly, contributorily or by inducement, the '199 Patent.

7
8 **COUNT VIII**
9 **CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF INVALIDITY**
10 **('199 PATENT)**

11 70. j2 incorporates by reference its allegations contained in
12 paragraphs 1 through 69 above as though fully set forth herein.

13 71. j2 alleges that the '199 Patent is invalid. The '199 Patent is
14 invalid for failure to meet at least one of the conditions of patentability specified in
15 Title 35 of the United States Code. No claim of the '199 Patent can be validly
16 construed to cover any products imported, made, used, sold or offered for sale by
17 j2 and the alleged invention of the '199 Patent is taught by, and/or obvious in view
18 of, the prior art. A Petition for Inter Partes Review dated January 15, 2014 was
19 filed against the '199 Patent.

20 72. An actual controversy thus exists between j2 and Defendant
21 RPost Communications, Ltd. as to whether the '199 Patent is valid.

22 73. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against
23 Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. that the '199 Patent is invalid.

1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28

COUNT IX
CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF NON-INFRINGEMENT
(’913 PATENT)

74. j2 incorporates by reference the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 73 above as though fully set forth herein.

75. The manufacture, use, offer for sale and/or sale in the United States of any of j2’s products or services does not directly infringe any valid claim of the ’913 Patent.

76. j2 does not contribute to the infringement of, or induce others to infringe, the ’913 Patent.

77. An actual controversy exists between j2 and Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. as to whether the accused products infringe the ’913 Patent.

78. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. that j2 does not infringe and has not infringed, directly or indirectly, contributorily or by inducement, the ’913 Patent.

COUNT X
CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF INVALIDITY
(’913 PATENT)

79. j2 incorporates by reference its allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 78 above as though fully set forth herein.

80. j2 alleges that the ’913 Patent is invalid. The ’913 Patent is invalid for failure to meet at least one of the conditions of patentability specified in Title 35 of the United States Code. No claim of the ’913 Patent can be validly construed to cover any products imported, made, used, sold or offered for sale by j2 and the alleged invention of the ’913 Patent is taught by, and/or obvious in view of, the prior art. A Petition for Covered Business Method Patent Review dated October 11, 2013 was filed against the ’913 Patent.

1 81. An actual controversy thus exists between j2 and Defendant
2 RPost Communications, Ltd. as to whether the '913 Patent is valid.

3 82. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against
4 Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. that the '913 Patent is invalid.

5
6 **COUNT X**
7 **CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF NON-INFRINGEMENT**
8 **('372 PATENT)**

9 83. j2 incorporates by reference the allegations contained in
10 paragraphs 1 through 82 above as though fully set forth herein.

11 84. The manufacture, use, offer for sale and/or sale in the United
12 States of any of j2's products or services does not directly infringe any valid claim
13 of the '372 Patent.

14 85. j2 does not contribute to the infringement of, or induce others to
15 infringe, the '372 Patent.

16 86. An actual controversy exists between j2 and Defendant RPost
17 Communications, Ltd. as to whether the accused products infringe the '372 Patent.

18 87. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against
19 Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. that j2 does not infringe and has not
20 infringed, directly or indirectly, contributorily or by inducement, the '372 Patent.

21
22 **COUNT XI**
23 **CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF INVALIDITY**
24 **('372 PATENT)**

25 88. j2 incorporates by reference its allegations contained in
26 paragraphs 1 through 87 above as though fully set forth herein.

27 89. j2 alleges that the '372 Patent is invalid. The '372 Patent is
28 invalid for failure to meet at least one of the conditions of patentability specified in

1 Title 35 of the United States Code. No claim of the '372 Patent can be validly
2 construed to cover any products imported, made, used, sold or offered for sale by
3 j2 and the alleged invention of the '372 Patent is taught by, and/or obvious in view
4 of, the prior art. A Petition for Inter Partes Review dated January 15, 2014 was
5 filed against the '372 Patent.

6 90. An actual controversy thus exists between j2 and Defendant
7 RPost Communications, Ltd. as to whether the '372 Patent is valid.

8 91. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against
9 Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. that the '372 Patent is invalid.

10
11 **COUNT XII**

12 **CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF NON-INFRINGEMENT**
13 **('845 PATENT)**

14 92. j2 incorporates by reference the allegations contained in
15 paragraphs 1 through 91 above as though fully set forth herein.

16 93. The manufacture, use, offer for sale and/or sale in the United
17 States of any of j2's products or services does not directly infringe any valid claim
18 of the '845 Patent.

19 94. j2 does not contribute to the infringement of, or induce others to
20 infringe, the '845 Patent.

21 95. An actual controversy exists between j2 and Defendant RPost
22 Communications, Ltd. as to whether the accused products infringe the '845 Patent.

23 96. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against
24 Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. that j2 does not infringe and has not
25 infringed, directly or indirectly, contributorily or by inducement, the '845 Patent.

COUNT XIII

**CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF INVALIDITY
(’845 PATENT)**

97. j2 incorporates by reference its allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 96 above as though fully set forth herein.

98. j2 alleges that the ’845 Patent is invalid. The ’845 Patent is invalid for failure to meet at least one of the conditions of patentability specified in Title 35 of the United States Code. No claim of the ’845 Patent can be validly construed to cover any products imported, made, used, sold or offered for sale by j2 and the alleged invention of the ’845 Patent is taught by, and/or obvious in view of, the prior art.

99. An actual controversy thus exists between j2 and Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. as to whether the ’845 Patent is valid.

100. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. that the ’845 Patent is invalid.

COUNT XIV

**CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF NON-INFRINGEMENT
(’219 PATENT)**

101. j2 incorporates by reference the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 100 above as though fully set forth herein.

102. The manufacture, use, offer for sale and/or sale in the United States of any of j2’s products or services does not directly infringe any valid claim of the ’219 Patent.

103. j2 does not contribute to the infringement of, or induce others to infringe, the ’219 Patent.

104. An actual controversy exists between j2 and Defendant RMail Ltd. as to whether the accused products infringe the ’219 Patent.

105. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against Defendant RMail Ltd. that j2 does not infringe and has not infringed, directly or indirectly, contributorily or by inducement, the '219 Patent.

COUNT XV

**CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF INVALIDITY
('219 PATENT)**

106. j2 incorporates by reference its allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 105 above as though fully set forth herein.

107. j2 alleges that the '219 Patent is invalid. The '219 Patent is invalid for failure to meet at least one of the conditions of patentability specified in Title 35 of the United States Code. No claim of the '219 Patent can be validly construed to cover any products imported, made, used, sold or offered for sale by j2 and the alleged invention of the '219 Patent is taught by, and/or obvious in view of, the prior art.

108. An actual controversy thus exists between j2 and Defendant RMail Ltd. as to whether the '219 Patent is valid.

109. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against Defendant RMail Ltd. that the '219 Patent is invalid.

COUNT XVI

**CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF NON-INFRINGEMENT
('706 PATENT)**

110. j2 incorporates by reference the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 109 above as though fully set forth herein.

111. The manufacture, use, offer for sale and/or sale in the United States of any of j2's products or services does not directly infringe any valid claim of the '706 Patent.

1 112. j2 does not contribute to the infringement of, or induce others to
2 infringe, the '706 Patent.

3 113. An actual controversy exists between j2 and Defendant RPost
4 Communications, Ltd. as to whether the accused products infringe the '706 Patent.

5 114. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against
6 Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. that j2 does not infringe and has not
7 infringed, directly or indirectly, contributorily or by inducement, the '706 Patent.

8
9 **COUNT XVII**
10 **CLAIM FOR DECLARATORY JUDGMENT OF INVALIDITY**
11 **('706 PATENT)**

12 115. j2 incorporates by reference its allegations contained in
13 paragraphs 1 through 114 above as though fully set forth herein.

14 116. j2 alleges that the '706 Patent is invalid. The '706 Patent is
15 invalid for failure to meet at least one of the conditions of patentability specified in
16 Title 35 of the United States Code. No claim of the '706 Patent can be validly
17 construed to cover any products imported, made, used, sold or offered for sale by
18 j2 and the alleged invention of the '706 Patent is taught by, and/or obvious in view
19 of, the prior art.

20 117. An actual controversy thus exists between j2 and Defendant
21 RPost Communications, Ltd. as to whether the '706 Patent is valid.

22 118. Accordingly, j2 seeks and is entitled to a judgment against
23 Defendant RPost Communications, Ltd. that the '706 Patent is invalid.

COUNT XVIII

CLAIM FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT

UNDER 35 U.S.C. § 271('148 PATENT)

119. AMT incorporates by reference the allegations in paragraphs 1 through 118 of this complaint above as though fully set forth herein.

120. RPost has offered to sell and provide, has sold and provided, and continues to offer to sell and provide and to sell and provide, in the United States and in this District, products and services that infringe one or more claims of the '148 Patent, including, but not limited to, Claim 1.

121. Unless enjoined by this Court, RPost will continue to infringe the claims of the '148 Patent.

122. By reason of the foregoing, RPost has caused AMT damages in the amount of at least a reasonable royalty for RPost's continued infringement of the '148 Patent, to which AMT is entitled.

COUNT XIX

CLAIM FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT

UNDER 35 U.S.C. § 271('514 PATENT)

123. j2 incorporates by reference the allegations in paragraphs 1 through 122 of this complaint.

124. RPost has offered to sell and provide, has sold and provided, and continues to offer to sell and provide and to sell and provide, in the United States and in this District, products and services that infringe one or more claims of the '514 Patent, including, but not limited to, Claim 1.

125. Unless enjoined by this Court, RPost will continue to infringe the claims of the '514 Patent.

126. By reason of the foregoing, RPost has caused j2 damages in the amount of at least a reasonable royalty for RPost's continued infringement of the '514 Patent, to which j2 is entitled.

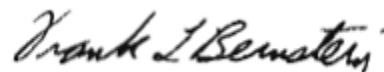
PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, j2 and AMT demand judgment on their Complaint as follows:

- A. A declaration that j2 does not infringe any RPost patent;
- B. A declaration that the RPost Patents are invalid;
- C. A permanent injunction against RPost's continued infringement of the '148 Patent;
- D. A permanent injunction against RPost's continued infringement of the '514 Patent;
- E. An award of damages in an amount of not less than a reasonable royalty for RPost's infringement of the '148 Patent;
- F. An award of damages in an amount of not less than a reasonable royalty for RPost's infringement of the '514 Patent.
- G. An award of interest and costs;
- H. Such other and further relief as the Court deems proper.

Dated: February 19, 2014

Respectfully submitted,



Frank L. Bernstein (SBN 189504)
Michelle N. McLeod (SBN 260844)
KENYON & KENYON LLP
1801 Page Mill Road, Suite 210
Palo Alto, California 94304-1216
(650) 384-4700
(650) 384-4701 facsimile

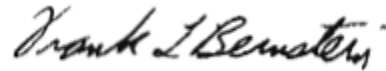
*Attorneys for Plaintiffs j2 Global, Inc. and
Advanced Messaging Technologies, Inc.*

DEMAND FOR TRIAL BY JURY

Plaintiffs j2 Global, Inc. and Advanced Messaging Technologies, Inc.
hereby demand a trial by jury.

Dated: February 19, 2014

Respectfully submitted,



Frank L. Bernstein (SBN 189504)
Michelle N. McLeod (SBN 260844)
KENYON & KENYON LLP
1801 Page Mill Road, Suite 210
Palo Alto, California 94304-1216
(650) 384-4700
(650) 384-4701 facsimile

*Attorneys for Plaintiffs j2 Global, Inc. and
Advanced Messaging Technologies, Inc.*